Not: Yayımlanan bu sınav yalnızca örnek amaçlıdır. Gerçek sınavın kapsamını, içeriğini veya zorluk düzeyini yansıtan bir ölçüt olarak değerlendirilmemelidir.

PART A – LANGUAGE USE

a) Read the text "*A Successful Career*" and choose the best option for each question.

In the modern workplace, having technical knowledge is not always enough to achieve success. Employees also need to develop strong communication skills and understand the professional (1)_____ of their workplace. Every organization has its own rules and ways of working, and new employees often need time to adapt to these expectations. During the first months of a new job, workers may need to (2)_____ different responsibilities and learn how to manage their time effectively.

Another important skill is problem-solving. When difficulties arise, successful employees do not ignore them; instead, they try to (3)_____ solutions and discuss possible improvements with their colleagues. Managers also play an important role by giving clear feedback and offering (4)_____ advice to help employees improve their performance. Over time, these experiences can help people become more (5)_____ and prepared to take on greater responsibilities in their careers.

1.	A) inventions	B) expectations	C) reactions	D) applications
2.	A) take on	B) turn into	C) set up	D) bring back
3.	A) take after	B) get over	C) carry on	D) come up with
4.	A) temporary	B) valuable	C) ordinary	D) private
5.	A) anxious	B) generous	C) confident	D) disappointed

b) Read the text "*Space Exploration*" and choose the best option for each question.

The 20th century witnessed remarkable developments in space exploration and technology. Scientists and astronauts achieved many milestones that completely changed humanity's understanding of space and the universe. One of the most significant events in history was the first human spaceflight, which (6) _____ on April 12, 1961, by Yuri Gagarin, a Soviet cosmonaut. The term *cosmonaut* is generally used for Russian astronauts. On that historic day, Gagarin (7)_____ a 108-minute journey around the Earth aboard his spacecraft, Vostok 1, becoming the first human to travel into outer space.

Less than one month later, Alan Shepard became the first American astronaut to travel into space. During the following decades, countries continued to compete and cooperate in order to improve space technology. In 1975, the Apollo–Soyuz Test Project was launched as the first major joint mission between the United States and the Soviet Union. This important collaboration later (8) _____ the eventual creation of the International Space Station (ISS), which represents international scientific cooperation.

Today, the ISS serves as a research laboratory where astronauts from different countries carry out experiments in fields (9) _____ biology, physics, astronomy, meteorology, and medicine. Scientists hope that the information gathered from these experiments will help humanity better understand life in space and prepare for future missions to the Moon and Mars. Since its construction, the crew members (10) _____ out a great deal of valuable scientific research aboard the station.

SAMPLE

6.	A) was launched	B) launched	C) had launched	D) was launching
7.	A) is made	B) made	C) is making	D) makes
8.	A) resulted from	B) succeeded in	C) contributed to	D) depended on
9	A) according to	B) because of	C) instead of	D) such as
10.	A) carried	B) are carrying	C) have carried	D) was carried

c) Read the text below and choose the best option to complete the sentences.

In 1924, in the center of New York City, an intense competition began between two ambitious architects. Both men dreamed of building the tallest building in the world and becoming internationally famous. Although they **(11)** _____ close friends and successful business partners, they had started arguing about personal and professional disagreements long before the competition officially began. By the time their friendship ended, they **(12)** _____ enemies.

The first architect, William Van Alen, was known for his creativity and **(13)** _____ ideas. He designed a modern skyscraper with impressive decorative details that attracted public attention. As he was supported financially by a major car company, he **(14)** _____ build the world-famous Chrysler Building. Meanwhile, his former friend Craig Severance relied more on his strong business connections and rich supporters. With their help, he started building an enormous skyscraper at 40 Wall Street.

From the very beginning of the project, the two architects closely followed each other's progress. Every time one architect increased the height of his building, the other immediately reacted. Over the following months, they **(15)** _____ modified their original plans to stay ahead of their competitor. Newspapers regularly reported on this architectural rivalry, and many people eagerly waited to see who would succeed. In the end, Van Alen won the competition, and his achievement became an important part of New York's architectural history.

11.	A) could be	B) had to be	C) used to be	D) would be
12.	A) are already becoming	B) have already become	C) already became	D) had already become
13.	A) innovative	B) sensitive	C) ordinary	D) traditional
14.	A) was able to build	B) would build	C) had to build	D) could build
15.	A) accidentally	B) gradually	C) anxiously	D) frequently

e) Read the following sentences carefully. Choose the sentence that has <u>the closest meaning</u> to the first one.

16) Differences in being rich are less noticeable in England's everyday lives today than they were fifty years ago.

A) Fifty years ago, it was not easy to see the differences between the wealthy and the poor in England in terms of their daily lives.

B) Day to day life in England is very different today from what it was fifty years ago since people are much wealthier now.

C) The differences in the way that wealthy English people lived fifty years ago were more obvious than the current ones.

D) In English daily life today, you cannot see such big differences in the distribution of wealth as you could fifty years ago.

SAMPLE

17) Most of us tend to think people elect leaders because of their politics; however, new research states that it may actually be the leaders' faces which matter most.

A) Most of our feelings about leaders come from judgments about their faces, but current research suggests that it is their political views that affect people.

B) Many will agree on the fact that people consider our political views while electing leader, but new research claims leaders'faces have a strong impact on people's decisions.

C) While recent research states that we can make assessments with respect to leaders' faces, most people are of the opinion that leaders should be elected just based on their political views.

D) According to the latest research, some people elect leaders with reference to their politics whereas others do the same with regard to what feelings their faces might express.

PART B – READING
a) Read the text below and answer the questions about it.

The Evolution of Reading

(1) The newspaper industry, like the music industry, has been hit hard by the Internet. Just like pirated music, news is readily available for free online, so people are choosing not to pay for it. The Internet can also provide news the second it happens. It is clear that the traditional print newspaper, which is still published once a day, is no longer a practical way to receive information.

(2) To keep their readers, most newspapers have now produced digital online versions. Plenty of news is available for free, but some famous, well-respected papers like *The Times,* for example, only give the reader full access to the digital version if they pay a subscription. Compared to the cost of a print newspaper every day, a digital membership is more affordable. Not only that, but online readers get an interactive experience since they can express their views by posting comments on articles that are of particular interest to them. The newspaper benefits from being online too. Money that was needed for materials such as ink and paper, warehouses, delivery vans, and so on required by a daily print newspaper can be saved. An online newspaper can make more profits and there is less wastage of resources.

(3) And what about books? If print newspapers are impractical compared to their digital versions, could e-books on tablets and e-readers replace print books? Here the situation is less clear because print books have some definite advantages over e-books. Firstly, the print on a page won't give you headaches or eye strain like a screen does. Also, you have to charge a device, or you can't read at all. And what happens if your device is stolen or breaks? You could easily drop it or take it to the beach with you and get sand or sea water in it; then you will be unable to read until you have it fixed or get a new one. That is something you'll never have to worry about with a normal book. Cost is also an issue. You have to purchase an often-expensive digital device and then the e-books you buy are only a little cheaper than the paper editions.

(4) But best of all, a print book is a physical thing and people like holding books, turning the pages, collecting them, filling their shelves and bookcases with them. People prefer the overall experience of reading a real book because it is more relaxing than using an electronic device. We love curling up on the sofa on a wet weekend and getting lost in an amazing adventure or lying under a beach umbrella on holiday with a good detective novel. No matter how easy the Kindle or the iPad are to use, these machines will never be as user friendly as a proper book, which you just pick up and open. The attraction of a real book might be hard for people who are interested in technology to understand. But it looks like printed books are a long way from dying.

SAMPLE

18. Why are traditional printed newspapers less effective today?
A) They are no longer accessible online for free.
B) They are less expensive than digital subscriptions.
C) Illegal copying has completely damaged the industry.
D) They are unable to provide immediate news updates.

19. According to the text, which statement is correct?
A) Some famous newspapers now publish only digital editions.
B) Producing online newspapers is cheaper than printing paper editions.
C) Digital newspapers contain less information than printed ones.
D) Readers are allowed to publish articles in online newspapers.

20. Why do some readers prefer online newspapers?
A) They are published more frequently than printed newspapers.
B) They allow readers to interact by commenting on articles.
C) They contain more advertisements and entertainment.
D) They are always completely free to access.

21. What prediction does the writer make about the future?
A) Printed books are likely to continue existing.
B) Gadget users will eventually stop reading printed books.
C) Reading devices will completely replace paper books.
D) People will prefer reading only while travelling.

22. What is the main focus of the final paragraph?
A) Different genres which people enjoy reading.
B) The popularity of electronic reading devices.
C) The enjoyable experience of reading printed books.
D) The disadvantages of reading during holidays.

23. Which of the following best describes the writer's attitude toward printed books?
A) Slightly critical
B) Generally uncertain
C) Totally neutral
D) Mostly supportive

b) Read the text below and match the titles with the paragraphs. There are <u>two extra titles.</u>

1. Does working out get rid of cellulite?	4. A Common Misunderstanding.
2. What causes cellulite?	5. Do topical treatments for cellulite work?
3. How can cellulite be treated?	6. Who is more likely to have cellulite?

Cellulite

First thing to know: cellulite is totally normal, and women of all sizes and shapes have it. Cellulite is not a medical issue; it's purely cosmetic, affecting 80-90% of women. Having cellulite is the norm for just about every woman (and even some men). If you're bothered by cellulite's orange-peel aesthetic, there are treatments for achieving a smoother look; more on that below. First, we asked dermatologists to address some of the common questions people have about cellulite.

(a) _____

SAMPLE

Cellulite isn't fat, so let's just set aside that myth right now. Cellulite refers to the small lumps of fat just below the skin, especially on the upper legs. Loss of skin thickness, which happens as we age, can contribute to the appearance of cellulite just like loose skin and sun damage, Dr. Robinson tells *Health*.

(b) _____

How cellulite develops is not clear, although several factors—sex, genetics, and lifestyle—are believed to be involved. A February 2019 review in the *International Journal of Women's Dermatology* by Neil Sadick, MD, clinical professor of dermatology at Weill Cornell Medicine in New York City, cites possible causes ranging from vascular changes and inflammatory factors to hormonal changes and structural issues. Hormones may also have a hand in the matter. Case in point: While men typically don't develop cellulite, guys with lower levels of male sex hormones, including those taking hormone-suppression therapy for prostate cancer, can develop it, Dr. Robinson points out.

(c) _____

Most women develop these puckered patches of skin after they change physically into an adult, according to Dr. Robinson, and it doesn't matter how much (or how little) weight they carry or how toned their muscles are. "I've treated many patients who were professional athletes or professional dancers," she says. Cellulite can occur in adult women at any age or race, "It's not just for one particular type of woman," she adds. Cellulite can be more noticeable on some skin than others. Sometimes it's barely perceptible: you would have to shine a light on it to even see it, says Dr. Chapas. Cellulite's appearance can also be positional, she adds. You might see it when you're standing but not when you're lying on your stomach, for example.

(d) _____

Exercises that firm and tone muscles and tighten up your skin will help to reduce the appearance of cellulite, says the American Council on Exercise. On the other hand, one of the biggest misconceptions about cellulite is that it only affects people who are overweight or don't take care of themselves, says Dr. Robinson. People think they exercise cellulite away, or if they lose weight, it's going to be better, but "that's not necessarily true," she says.

Remember, cellulite is a structural issue, so losing weight may or may not help. Sometimes lax skin due to weight loss actually makes cellulite even more noticeable, adds Dr. Robinson.

24. What is the best title for (a)?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 4 D) 6

25. What is the best title for (b)?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 4 D) 5

26. What is the best title for (c)?

A) 3 B) 4 C) 5 D) 6

27. What is the best title for (d)?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 6

SAMPLE

PART C – LISTENING

You will listen to a podcast about "*multilingualism and bilingualism*." While listening, you can use this page to take notes. Your notes will NOT be scored. You will hear the podcast ONCE.

Measurement of Language Ability:

Three types of bilingualism:

→ **Compound Bilingual**

→ **Coordinate Bilingual**

→ **Subordinate Bilingual**

Effect of bilingualism on brain:

Critical Period Hypothesis:

Advantages of Multilingualism:

Multilingualism in 1960's:

Recent Studies in Multilingualism:

SAMPLE

Use your notes to answer the questions below by choosing the best option. Don't forget to mark your answers on the optical answer sheet. Answers on the booklet will NOT be evaluated.

28) How can someone be a compound bilingual?

A) When one needs to develop one certain linguistic code.

B) When someone moves to another country as an immigrant.

C) When one acquires another language simultaneously at a young age.

D) When a foreign language is spoken at home all the time.

29) If you are a coordinate bilingual, you _____.

A) perceive the world around you as a single concept

B) can speak your native language at different settings

C) are likely to develop a more native like accent

D) are better at understanding different concepts in languages

30) What does critical period hypothesis claim about bilingualism?

A) Hemispheres in the brain are important factors in bilingualism.

B) Adults are better in acquiring a secondary language as they are conscious.

C) Learning a language in childhood makes people confused.

D) One side of the brain is more dominant when people get older.

31) One of the advantages of bilingualism is _____.

A) the increased presence of specific brain substances

B) making people aware of their brain activity in certain regions.

C) curing the diseases like dementia even in later stages

D) its physical and emotional benefits in certain social contexts.

32) Why was bilingualism considered as a barrier to children before the 1960s?

A) Bilingual children were believed to be slow when they decide.

B) Bilingualism could cause children to speak slowly when changing language.

C) Recognizing the differences between languages was thought to be an issue.

D) Students would fail when they took cross-language tests due to bilingualism.

SAMPLE

PART D- WRITING

Choose ONE of the topics below and write an opinion essay about it. Write about 250-300 words. You can use the brainstorming part to organize your ideas. The brainstorming part will NOT be evaluated.

1) Some people believe that working from home should become the norm for employees, while others argue that working in an office is more productive. Write an essay expressing your view on whether remote work or office work is more beneficial, supporting your opinion with reasons and examples.

2) Many people argue that climate change should be addressed by governments through strict regulations, while others believe that individual actions can make a significant impact. Write an essay expressing your view on whether government policies or individual actions are more effective in combating climate change, supporting your opinion with reasons and examples.

BRAINSTORMING

Topic →

Main Ideas →

Details →

This part will not be evaluated.

Write your essay here:

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

PART-E Speaking

Note: Speaking exam is conducted separately on the following day, in front of two instructors.

INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

In this part, students are going to choose one of the questions from the question set and talk about it for 1:30 minutes.

SAMPLE

QUESTION SET 1

1.What do you think it's better: traditional or alternative medicine?

2. What is, in your opinion, the most challenging sport?

PHOTO 1

The photos below show different people cooking. Compare the photos and say why you think prefer each one?

SAMPLE

KEY:

PART A - LANGUAGE USE

1. B **2.** A **3.** D **4.** B **5.** C

6. A **7.** B **8.** C **9.** D **10.** C

11. C **12.** D **13.** A **14.** A **15.** B

16. D 17. B

PART B - READING

18. D **19.** B **20.** B **21.** A **22.** C **23.** D

24. C **25.** B **26.** D **27.** A

PART C - LISTENING

28.C **29.**D **30.**D **31.**A **32.**C